

Cystic fibrosis/bronchiectasis exacerbation 'tune up'

Clinically stable patients with chronic suppurative lung disease requiring IV antibiotics and physiotherapy for an infective exacerbation can be managed through Hospital-in-the-home (HITH). These can transition from an inpatient ward, initiate in the Day Medical Unit, for selected patients at home*.

HITH (Wallaby) admission criteria and protocol

Wallaby not appropriate

- Escalating respiratory support requirements
- Large pleural effusion/empyema/abscess

Admission under Respiratory team

Wallaby possible

- Social complexity some situations require a Wallaby complex care meeting prior to transfer
- Lives >60km from RCH

Contact HITH fellow on 52784, or HITH AUM on 52598

Wallaby appropriate

- Requiring IV antibiotics & physiotherapy ± other allied health input
- Appropriate venous access CVC/midline >5cm for Baxter infusions

Contact HITH AUM on 52598. Complete EMR HITH referral

Prior to HITH admission:

- HITH CNC/AUM will review patient & family (by phone if pre-admit)
- CVC/PICC/midline as appropriate. PORT can be accessed at home by HITH if appropriate.
- HITH order set on EPIC completed:
 - Preselected: Adrenaline 1:1000 (1mg/ml) 10mcg/kg IM PRN Sodium chloride flush 0.5-2ml IV PRN Weak and strong heplocks IV PRN
 - Antibiotic(s) charted at appropriate dosing for condition & specific patient
 - If 24h infuser (Baxter) charted, Baxters take time to prepare, please notify HITH pharmacist and discuss volume of saline base – larger children usually 240ml.
 - EMR referral to HITH and 'Transfer order reconciliation' completed
- Order regular bloods as per 'Antibiotic monitoring' protocol, including drug levels as indicated
- First Baxter connected/first dose of all antibiotics given (unless home initiation pathway*)



HITH protocol - nursing and medical

Home team medical responsibilities

Overall medical responsibility for patient

Prescription for stepdown oral medication

Clearly document, book and communicate plan (including end date of antibiotics) & follow-up Update Wallaby team (on 54770) if any changes to plan

Order and review pathology results as required – see 'Monitoring whilst on prolonged antibiotics'

CF fellow responsible for finalising Day 7 Review (CF patients) & liaising with family

HITH medical team responsibilities

Review proposed antibiotic appropriateness. Antibiotics >2 weeks to be discussed with HITH consultant (A/Prof Bryant or refer to ID for consult)

Bi-weekly case conference to review patient progress

Participation in weekly CF planning meetings

Wallaby care requirements

Daily IV antibiotic administration

Daily nursing review & collect pathology as per orders

Weekly CVC cares as required and troubleshoot CVC issues with HITH medical team

Physiotherapy as required (telehealth or in person), including spirometry & Day 7 Review (CF patients)

Potential issues

Venous access issues - discuss with HITH medical team

Clinical deterioration/lack of improvement – discuss with home team

Anaphylaxis – administer IM adrenaline and call ambulance (will need allergy referral)

Readmission criteria

If clinical deterioration or requiring further intervention

Home team to liaise with bed manager to facilitate ward transfer if stable, or ED AO if unstable

Discharge plan

Discharge once respiratory tune-up completed – home team to provide script for oral antibiotics if required

Wallaby ward will arrange line removal if required

*Home initiation pathway criteria:

- 1. Diagnosis of CF within HITH catchment area
- 2. Portacath in situ (& appropriately maintained as per protocol)
- 3. Patient has received the prescribed antibiotic IV for at least 48 hours previously without adverse event

Last update Aug 2022